

**Instructions:** Write name legibly. Explain so that smart people who have not taken our class will understand.

**Complete the “Argument from Atheism\*” for “moral skepticism” that Russ Shafer-Landau provides (p. 1).**

- 1. *If ethics is objective, then God* \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2. *But* \_\_\_\_\_.
- So,* \_\_\_\_\_.

**Complete the argument for god via ethical objectivity (p. 1).**

- A. *If moral rules are objective, then they must* \_\_\_\_\_.
- B. *And* \_\_\_\_\_.
- So, they must* \_\_\_\_\_.
- C. *(If something is authored by God, then God exists).*
- So,* \_\_\_\_\_.

**Complete the “line of thought” (i.e., argument) that explains why “people tie objectivity to God” (p. 1).**

- I. *All laws require* \_\_\_\_\_.
- II. *If there are objective, moral laws, then there must be an objective* \_\_\_\_\_.
- III. *Objective [laws] cannot be human creations.*
- So, if there are objective, moral laws, then they require* \_\_\_\_\_.

**For each of the following propositions, are they supported by the argument directly above this (I-III)?**

Yes	No	<i>Objective moral laws require God.</i>	Yes	No	<i>God is moral.</i>
Yes	No	<i>An objective, moral God exists.</i>	Yes	No	<i>Moral laws exist.</i>
Yes	No	<i>An objective God exists.</i>	Yes	No	<i>Morality is objective.</i>
Yes	No	<i>God exists.</i>	Yes	No	<i>Morality exists.</i>

**Complete the following argument for why Atheists should reject the Argument from Atheism (I-III) (p. 1-2).**

*If Atheism (is true), then we must either reject* \_\_\_\_\_,

*or* \_\_\_\_\_.

*Atheism can easily accept* \_\_\_\_\_.

*So, if Atheism, then is not the case that* \_\_\_\_\_.

*So, if Atheism, then it is not the case that if ethics is* \_\_\_\_\_, *then God exists.*

**Complete the Atheist's reductio ad absurdum of the Argument from Atheism (p. 2, i-iv).**

Assume that rules require \_\_\_\_\_.

Therefore, objective moral rules require \_\_\_\_\_.

Therefore, objective moral rules require a \_\_\_\_\_.

A \_\_\_\_\_ must be God.

But, surely God does not exist—that's absurd!

So, our initial assumption that \_\_\_\_\_ must be false.

**Explain the difference between scientific and normative laws (p. 2).**

**Complete the Theist's argument against Divine Command Theory (p. 3-4).**

If moral objectivity requires god, then either \_\_\_\_\_,

or \_\_\_\_\_.

The theist cannot accept that \_\_\_\_\_.

So, if moral objectivity requires god, then \_\_\_\_\_.

**Explain the Euthyphro dilemma. (Explain the two options of the dilemma and why each is bad). (p. 3-5)**

**Which of the following options does Russ Schafer Landau think are plausible? (Check all that apply) (p. 6)**

- God doesn't exist, but objective, moral laws do.
- God exists and makes objective, moral laws.
- God exists, but doesn't make objective, moral laws.